# **Challenging Behaviors**

### When Dealing with Challenging Behavior:

#### DON'T:

- take personal offense.
- raise your voice.
- become confrontational.
- crowd the person.
- approach the person from behind.
- approach the person rapidly.
- attempt physical contact.
- tease or ridicule the person.
- show fear, alarm or anxiety.
- use physical restraint.

#### DO:

- REMAIN CALM.
- **RESPECT** the person's personal space.
- **LISTEN** to the person's complaints.
- **AFFIRM** the feelings behind the behavior.
- PROVIDE alternatives or distractions.
- **SEEK** help or remove yourself from the situation.
- ASK others to either withdraw or refrain from interfering.
- DISCUSS successful strategies with other staff members.
- IDENTIFY the who, when, why and what of challenging behaviors.
- **SPEAK** slowly while reassuring the person, make eye contact and place your body at his/her level.

## alzheimer's % association

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How to Contact the Alzheimer's Association – Heart of America Chapter 1.800.272.3900 • alz.org/kansascity

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